



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/382,374	08/24/1999	JEFFRY JOVAN PHILYAW	PHLY-24.736	5135
25883	7590	04/13/2004	EXAMINER	
HOWISON & ARNOTT, L.L.P			DURAN, ARTHUR D	
P.O. BOX 741715			ART UNIT	
DALLAS, TX 75374-1715			PAPER NUMBER	

3622

DATE MAILED: 04/13/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

09/382,374

Applicant(s)

PHILYAW ET AL.

Examiner

Arthur Duran

Art Unit

3622

W

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 25 March 2004.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-7 and 9-14 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-7, 9-14 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

Art Unit: 3622

### DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-7, 9-14 have been examined.

### *Response to Amendment*

2. The Amendment filed on 3/25/04 is insufficient to overcome the Tognazzini and McKiel reference.

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102*

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claim 1, 5, 7, 9-11, 13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being unpatentable over Tognazzini (5,708,478).

Claim 1, 10: Tognazzini discloses a method, system for launching an advertisement on a computer, comprising:

a computer having an audio input interface and a display (Fig. 3; col 7, lines 50-60),  
an audio output acoustically coupled from a receiver of a broadcast source to said audio input interface for providing an audio signal having encoded therein advertisement information (col 7, lines 50-60; col 3, lines 35-50; col 3, line 63-col 4, line 2),

and a computer program operable on said computer and responsive to said audio signal output from said receiver of said broadcast source to allow said computer program to be

Art Unit: 3622

controlled by said advertisement information (col 3, lines 35-50; col 3, line 63-col 4, line 2; col 5, lines 25-45; col 4, lines 8-11).

Tognazzini further discloses a program for accessing advertising information coupled from said receiver of said broadcast source, means for decoding advertising information encoded in said audio signal (col 3, line 65-col 4, line 2),

and means for launching said advertisement on said display of said computer (col 4, lines 5-8; col 16, lines 6-10; col 3, lines 14-18).

Tognazzini further discloses an audio signal and a coupling device (col 3, lines 39-47).

Claim 5: Tognazzini discloses the system of claim 1, wherein said audio output comprises:  
a broadcast or recorded program including said advertisement encoded in an audio component of said program (col 3, line 65-col 4, line 2; col 1, line 19-26).

Claim 7, 13: Tognazzini discloses the system, method of claim 1, 10 wherein said advertisement includes:  
information selected from the group consisting of product identity, product description, manufacturer identity, advertising messages or program execution commands (col 4, lines 1-14).

Claim 9: Tognazzini discloses the system of claim 8, wherein said means for launching comprises:  
Means for coupling said computer to said display (col 16, lines 6-10; col 3, lines 14-18).

Claim 11: Tognazzini discloses the method of claim 10, and further discloses providing an audio input interface for receiving the audio signal output from the receiver of the broadcast source,

Art Unit: 3622

Converting the received audio signal to a form readable by the computer,

And transmitting converted audio signal information to the computer (col 3, line 63-col 4, line 2; col 5, lines 25-35; col 6, lines 1-10).

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claim 2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 14 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Tognazzini (5,708,478) in view of McKiel (5,133,011).

Claim 2, 3, 12: Tognazzini discloses the system of claim 1.

Tognazzini further discloses that said audio input interface comprises:  
a circuit for converting said audio signal output coupled from said receiver of said broadcast source into a form for processing by said computer (col 3, line 63-col 4, line 2; col 5, lines 25-35; col 6, lines 1-10).

Tognazzini does not explicitly disclose that the form is digital.

However, McKiel discloses converting an audio signal into digital form (col 4, lines 25-33).

Art Unit: 3622

McKiel further discloses an audio circuit having an input coupled to a microphone and an output (Fig. 1), and an A/D converter coupled to said output wherein an output of said A/D converter is coupled to a system bus of said computer (col 4, lines 25-33).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to add McKiel's analog to digital converter to Tognazzini's computer that receives an audio signal's analyzes, processes it, and performs computer functions and analysis on it. One would have been motivated to do this because a computer can manipulate data more effectively when the data is in digital form than a computer needs to perform functions with.

Claim 4, 6, 14: Tognazzini discloses the system, method of claim 10.

Tognazzini further discloses that said audio signal output comprises:

a sound effect selected from the group consisting of superaudible tones (col 5, lines 57-61; col 10, lines 5-9).

Tognazzini does not explicitly disclose audible tones, clapping, whistling.

However, McKiel discloses that said audio signal output can be a sound effect such as audible tones, clapping, whistling, or a combination thereof (col 1, lines 20-29).

Tognazzini does not explicitly disclose an audible signal for initiating execution by said program in said computer.

However, McKiel discloses an audible signal for initiating execution by said program in said computer (col 1, lines 20-29).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to add McKiel's audible signals to Tognazzini's computer that receives

Art Unit: 3622

an audio signal, analyzes it, and performs computer functions. One would have been motivated to do this because an audible signal is a form of audio signal and audible signals are a form of broadcast useful in some applications or systems.

### ***Response to Arguments***

5. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-7, 9-14 have been considered but are not found persuasive.

Examiner notes that while specific references were made to the prior art, it is actually also the prior art in its entirety that is being referred to.

Examiner further notes that it is the Applicant's claims as stated in the Applicant's claims that are being rejected with the prior art.

Applicant's independent claims make no statement as to what frequency in the audio range is being utilized. Applicant's independent claims make no statement that the audio signal is in the audible range.

Applicant's independent claims 1 and 10 disclose an "audio signal". And, Tognazzini discloses an audio signal and a coupling device (col 3, lines 39-47, Abstract first sentence).

In response to applicant's argument that there is no suggestion to combine the references, the examiner recognizes that obviousness can only be established by combining or modifying the teachings of the prior art to produce the claimed invention where there is some teaching, suggestion, or motivation to do so found either in the references themselves or in the knowledge generally available to one of ordinary skill in the art. See *In re Fine*, 837 F.2d 1071, 5 USPQ2d 1596 (Fed. Cir. 1988) and *In re Jones*, 958 F.2d 347, 21 USPQ2d 1941 (Fed. Cir. 1992).

Art Unit: 3622

In this case, both Tognazzini and McKiel disclose features for audio signal control of a computer. Therefore, Tognazzini and McKiel provide features to each others disclosure that expand the capabilities for audio signal control of a computer.

### ***Conclusion***

**THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Arthur Duran whose telephone number is (703)305-4687. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon- Fri, 7:30-4:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Eric Stamber can be reached on (703)305-8469. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

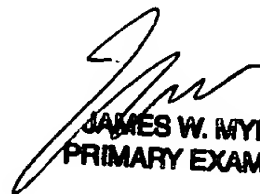


Art Unit: 3622

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

AD

4/5/04

  
JAMES W. MYHRE  
PRIMARY EXAMINER